




What sort of people went into Lincoln workhouse? - Analysis of the 1881 Census


Work in pairs or a small group. From the information collected in the 1881 census, find out ...



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- How many were children? (up to 15)
- How many were old? (65 and over)

(You could design a bar chart to show number of inmates vs age by decade).




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- How many people ran the Workhouse?
- How many inmates there were in total?
- How many were male and how many female?




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- What else could you find out from the census?
- Do you think the Workhouses worked?
- Do you think they were the right way to deal with poor people who couldn't work?



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- How many were married, unmarried or widowed?
- How many were mentally ill or disabled?



What impact did the Industrial Revolution and World Wars have on Lincoln?



1881 Census: Lincoln Union Workhouse, St Peter-in-Eastgate, Lincoln, England

Name	Mar	Age	Sex	Relation	Occupation	Handicap	Birthplace
Staff							
George ELWICK	M	40	M	Head Of Family	Master Of Workhouse		Lincoln, Lincoln
Mary Ann ELWICK	M	42	F	Wife	Matron Of Workhouse		Lincoln, Lincoln
George Henry ELWICK	U	16	M	Son	Pupil Teacher		Lincoln, Lincoln
John Bradford ROBINSON	M	25	M	Officer	School Master		Liverpool, Lancashire
Margaret ROBINSON	M	22	F	Officer	School Mistress		Liverpool, Lancashire
Harriet HEWITT	M	42	F	Officer	Nurse		Harmston, Lincoln
Charles BOLTON	U	21	M	Officer	Porter		Market Rasen, Lincoln
Annie OVERTON	U	26	F	Servant	Assistant Matron		Crowle Isle Of Axholme
Prestwood POGSON	M	63	M	Servant	Assistant Porter		Nettleham, Lincoln





What impact did the Industrial Revolution and World Wars have on Lincoln?

1881 Census: Lincoln Union Workhouse, St Peter-in-Eastgate, Lincoln, England

Name	Mar	Age	Sex	Relation	Occupation	Handicap	Birthplace
Inmates							
Robert HOLMES	M	45	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Gibraltar
Owen GLYNN	M	78	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Labourer		Mullingar, Ireland
James HICKSON	U	48	M	Pauper Inmate	Merchants Clerk		Lincoln, Lincoln
Michael CAREY	U	48	M	Pauper Inmate	Tanners Laborer		Mayo, Ireland
Anthony SNELL	U	70	M	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant Groom		North Hykeham, Lincoln
William RICHARDSON	W	70	M	Pauper Inmate	Bricklayers Laborer		Dunston, Lincoln
John YORK	W	74	M	Pauper Inmate	Laborer Rag Collector		Dewsbury W R, York
John BAKER	W	83	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Harmston, Lincoln
James BRADFORD	W	65	M	Pauper Inmate	General Laborer		Quarrington, Lincoln
Henry LOWE	U	24	M	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Lincoln, Lincoln
William SANDALL	W	79	M	Pauper Inmate	Stonemason		Coventry, Warwick
Charles PEPPER	U	64	M	Pauper Inmate	Laborer Sawyer		Lincoln, Lincoln
William SEWARDS	W	71	M	Pauper Inmate	Shepherd		Canwick, Lincoln
Henry CHAMBERS	U	48	M	Pauper Inmate	Chelsea Pensioner		Lincoln, Lincoln
Thomas NORTON	U	43	M	Pauper Inmate	Coach Builder		Roscommon, Ireland
Henry BLOW	W	60	M	Pauper Inmate	Joiner		Lincoln, Lincoln
George BLADES	U	38	M	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Cammeringham, Lincoln
Edward HOLLAND	W	57	M	Pauper Inmate	Bricklayers Laborer		Lincoln, Lincoln
Mark SCARBOROUGH	U	34	M	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Lincoln, Lincoln
Thomas FREEBURY	W	73	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Pagnall, Nottingham
Samuel CHAPPELL	U	46	M	Pauper Inmate	Laborer		Lincoln, Lincoln
Edward MILLER	U	65	M	Pauper Inmate	Laborer		Sleaford, Lincoln
Robert BARTRAM	M	55	M	Pauper Inmate	Bricklayers Laborer	Imbecile	Lincoln, Lincoln
David CURTIS	W	67	M	Pauper Inmate	Merchants Clerk		Lincoln, Lincoln
Joseph SHUTTLEWORTH	W	65	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Skellingthorpe, Lincoln
John D'LANEY	U	66	M	Pauper Inmate			Galway, Ireland
Thomas HOLMES	U	79	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Fillingham, Lincoln
William BROOKS	U	63	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Wilford, Northampton
Joseph LEAF	U	40	M	Pauper Inmate	Upholsterer		Lincoln, Lincoln
John SMITH	U	24	M	Pauper Inmate	Laborer Navy		Sheepshead, Leicester
Thomas CAMPION	U	49	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		North Rosby, Lincoln
Charles FOTHERBY	U	46	M	Pauper Inmate	Joiner		Market Rasen, Lincoln
William BENSON	U	59	M	Pauper Inmate	Sailor		Liverpool, Lancashire
William ROBINSON	U	20	M	Pauper Inmate			Woburn, Bedford
James FITZHARRIS	U	61	M	Pauper Inmate	Sailor		Hobart Town Van Diemens Land
Charles MAYS	U	52	M	Pauper Inmate	Bricklayers Laborer		Lincoln, Lincoln
John WOOD	U	62	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Bromsgrove, Worcester
John BAILEY	U	73	M	Pauper Inmate	Roper		Lincoln, Lincoln
William BAILEY	W	68	M	Pauper Inmate	Plaster Model Makers Laborer		Lincoln, Lincoln
William BENNETT	U	66	M	Pauper Inmate	Gardeners Laborer		Lincoln, Lincoln
John CLANSE	U	74	M	Pauper Inmate	Brickmaker		Lincoln, Lincoln
Thomas JENKINSON	U	33	M	Pauper Inmate	Painter		Wells, Norfolk
Donner TRAFFORD	M	50	M	Pauper Inmate	Laborer	Imbecile	Lincoln, Lincoln
John BRAILSFORD	W	68	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Washingboro, Lincoln
John TAYLOR	W	64	M	Pauper Inmate	Sugar Boiler		Totness, York
Guy PENDLETON	U	75	M	Pauper Inmate	Laborer Sawyer		Ashover, Derby
William CHANTRY	M	55	M	Pauper Inmate	Laborer		Lincoln, Lincoln
William RAYNER	W	74	M	Pauper Inmate	Drover		Lincoln, Lincoln
Thomas CHAPMAN	W	70	M	Pauper Inmate	Basket Maker		Lincoln, Lincoln
Aaron WAKEFIELD	M	69	M	Pauper Inmate	Boatman		Lincoln, Lincoln
John DIXON	U	67	M	Pauper Inmate	Blacksmith		Normanby, Lincoln
Stephen JORDAN	W	66	M	Pauper Inmate	Laborer		Rickmansworth, Hereford





What impact did the Industrial Revolution and World Wars have on Lincoln?

1881 Census: Lincoln Union Workhouse, St Peter-in-Eastgate, Lincoln, England

Name	Mar	Age	Sex	Relation	Occupation	Handicap	Birthplace
Inmates							
Arnold SHARPE	U	61	M	Pauper Inmate	Boatman		Lincoln, Lincoln
William JACKSON	M	60	M	Pauper Inmate	Wheelwright		Lincoln, Lincoln
Edward FLEETWOOD	M	62	M	Pauper Inmate	Moulder Iron		Liverpool, Lancashire
Sampson BELL	W	72	M	Pauper Inmate	Blacksmith		Ashford In The Water, Derby
George SERGEANT	U	22	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Lincoln, Lincoln
William Hargreave TAYLOR	W	69	M	Pauper Inmate	Groom		Clixby, Lincoln
Alfred HOLLAND	U	31	M	Pauper Inmate	Printer		Mansfield, Nottingham
John BUTTERY	W	68	M	Pauper Inmate	Hairdresser		Horncastle, Lincoln
Thomas TORN	W	59	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Hatton, Lincoln
William DRAPER	W	73	M	Pauper Inmate	Groom		Barnetby Le Bec, Lincoln
James GREEN	U	48	M	Pauper Inmate	Laborer		Bracebridge, Lincoln
Frederick WATTAM	U	29	M	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	North Carlton, Lincoln
James KEW	U	23	M	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Fiskerton, Lincoln
George LEVERTON	W	75	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Fiskerton, Lincoln
William WRIGHT	U	60	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Fiskerton, Lincoln
Joseph DOVE	U	73	M	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Potterhanworth, Lincoln
John REYNOLDS	M	88	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer	Blind	Aisthorpe, Lincoln
James BELL	M	77	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Scampton, Lincoln
William TAYLOR	U	73	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Cammeringham, Lincoln
Joseph GIBSON	U	40	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Dunston, Lincoln
William PASK	U	69	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Metheringham, Lincoln
William GORDON	U	37	M	Pauper Inmate	Laborer		Woodford, Northampton
Henry PRIESTLEY	U	42	M	Pauper Inmate	Grocer		Metheringham, Lincoln
William MARTIN	W	65	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Scotterne, Lincoln
George NAYLOR	W	69	M	Pauper Inmate	Blacksmith		East Firsby, Lincoln
William HUNT	W	78	M	Pauper Inmate	Shepherd		Thorney, Lincoln
William GABBITAS	U	59	M	Pauper Inmate	Shepherd Domestic Servant		West Firsby, Lincoln
Edward WHILPTON	W	76	M	Pauper Inmate	Shepherd		Collingham, Lincoln
James GOOD	U	66	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Carlton Le Moorland, Lincoln
William SPICK	W	81	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Beckingham, Lincoln
George RHODES	W	68	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Saxilby, Lincoln
William LIDGETT	W	83	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Howsam, Lincoln
Joseph CHARLES	W	76	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Washingboro, Lincoln
Edward RABY	U	35	M	Pauper Inmate			Fiskerton, Lincoln
Joseph BELL	M	70	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Nettleham, Lincoln
Freeman TAYLOR	W	61	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Marcham Le Fen, Lincoln
Thomas HARVEY	M	81	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		East Leek, Nottingham
George HARRISON	W	70	M	Pauper Inmate	Maltster		Waddington, Lincoln
Joseph HARRISON	W	64	M	Pauper Inmate	Butcher		Waddington, Lincoln
Ann GLYNN	M	60	F	Pauper Inmate			Navan, Ireland
Catherine CAMPBELL	W	45	F	Pauper Inmate			Edinboro, Scotland
Mary HODSON	U	51	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		Lincoln, Lincoln
Elizabeth HOWE	U	74	F	Pauper Inmate	Ladys Maid Domestic Servant	Imbecile	Lincoln, Lincoln
Annie EDWARDS	U	20	F	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Lincoln, Lincoln
Ann PEEK	W	84	F	Pauper Inmate			Warwick, Warwick
Eliza ALLEN	U	29	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		Lincoln, Lincoln





What impact did the Industrial Revolution and World Wars have on Lincoln?

1881 Census: Lincoln Union Workhouse, St Peter-in-Eastgate, Lincoln, England

Name	Mar	Age	Sex	Relation	Occupation	Handicap	Birthplace
Inmates							
Ellen COGGAN	W	32	F	Pauper Inmate			Mount Sorrell, Leicester
Hannah TAYLOR	U	73	F	Pauper Inmate			Laxton, Nottingham
Mary Ann BAUSOR	W	30	F	Pauper Inmate			Derby, Derby
Albina HAYWOOD	M	18	F	Pauper Inmate			Lincoln, Lincoln
Emma VINTER	U	60	F	Pauper Inmate		Blind	Lincoln, Lincoln
Sarah TROUT	W	70	F	Pauper Inmate			Hainton, Lincoln
Phoebe SMITH	U	21	F	Pauper Inmate			Stickney, Lincoln
Ellen GRESHAM	U	63	F	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Dublin, Ireland
Eliza WADDINGHAM	U	25	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		Wickenby, Lincoln
Sarah GREEN	U	33	F	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Lincoln, Lincoln
Phoebe ROE	W	55	F	Pauper Inmate	Laundress Domestic Servant		Scampton, Lincoln
Ann WOOD	W	85	F	Pauper Inmate			South Wilford, York
Sarah Ann DAWSON	U	42	F	Pauper Inmate	Mantle Maker	Imbecile	Lincoln, Lincoln
Kate KERRIGAN	U	31	F	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Lincoln, Lincoln
Ann MELLOR	U	42	F	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Lincoln, Lincoln
Ann SAUNDERS	M	21	M	Pauper Inmate			Lincoln, Lincoln
Charlotte PAULGER	U	21	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		Scothern, Lincoln
Elizabeth TAYLOR	U	24	F	Pauper Inmate	Nil	Blind	Lincoln, Lincoln
Elizabeth GOLDSHAW	M	63	F	Pauper Inmate	Dressmaker		Kermington, Lincoln
Elizabeth LACEY	U	79	F	Pauper Inmate	Cook Domestic Servant	Imbecile	Lincoln, Lincoln
Letitia PALEY	U	32	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		Waddington, Lincoln
Hannah BROMLEY	W	55	F	Pauper Inmate			Nottingham, Nottingham
Mary CARMICHAEL	W	67	F	Pauper Inmate			Louth, Lincoln
Ann CLITHEROW	W	62	F	Pauper Inmate			Lincoln, Lincoln
Matilda BRAND	W	66	F	Pauper Inmate			Blankney, Lincoln
Sarah CHAPMAN	M	61	F	Pauper Inmate			Hoxton Old Town
Ann FOX	W	86	F	Pauper Inmate			Dublin, Ireland
Harriet JACKSON	M	65	F	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Boston, Lincoln
Ann O'CONNELL	W	61	F	Pauper Inmate			Killamey, Lincoln
Mary Ann JACKSON	W	60	F	Pauper Inmate			Leverton Outgate, Lincoln
Alice WALKER	W	64	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		Grantham, Lincoln
Elizabeth SUTTON	U	59	F	Pauper Inmate	Cook Domestic Servant		Leicester, Leicester
Emma JOHNSON	U	22	F	Pauper Inmate	Cook Domestic Servant		Holbeach, Lincoln
Eliza WINTER	U	31	F	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Bardney, Lincoln
Harriet STEPHENSON	U	18	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		Lincoln, Lincoln
Sarah Ann DRAPER	U	18	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		Barlings, Lincoln
Catherine TYE	U	20	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		Nocton, Lincoln
Harriet RAWSON	U	28	F	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Wellingore, Lincoln
Mary Jane MARTIN	U	29	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		Faldingworth, Lincoln
Jane BARNARD	U	49	F	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Friesthorpe, Lincoln
Ellen WOOD	U	24	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		Tetford, Lincoln
Rebecca REYNOLDS	M	83	F	Pauper Inmate			Lincoln, Lincoln
Jane SCOTT	U	20	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		North Hykeham, Lincoln
Frances THOMAS	U	30	F	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Ingham, Lincoln
Elizabeth BELL	M	63	F	Pauper Inmate			Besthorpe, Nottingham
Elizabeth POOLE	W	76	F	Pauper Inmate			Stow, Lincoln
Charlotte SHEARMAN	M	35	F	Pauper Inmate			Reepham, Lincoln
Ann COLLINGWOOD	U	66	F	Pauper Inmate	Ladysmaid Domestic Servant		Dunham, Lincoln
Sophia DAWSON	W	75	F	Pauper Inmate			Owmbly, Lincoln
Eliza MALKINSON	U	40	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		Market Rasen, Lincoln
Jane PEDGE	U	31	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		Saxilby, Lincoln
Jane HOBSON	U	25	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		Scampton, Lincoln
Ann PRATT	W	82	F	Pauper Inmate			Skellingthorpe, Lincoln





What impact did the Industrial Revolution and World Wars have on Lincoln?

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Name	Mar	Age	Sex	Relation	Occupation	Handicap	Birthplace
Inmates							
Sarah JOHNSON	U	44	F	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Snelland, Lincoln
Mary HARVEY	M	76	F	Pauper Inmate			Newark, Nottingham
Mary WEST	W	76	F	Pauper Inmate			Tickhill, Lincoln
Ann HOLMES	U	66	F	Pauper Inmate	Seamstress		Wellington, Lincoln
Henry TYSON		9	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Alexander M. NICHOLSON		6	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Angus H. NICHOLSON		4	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Thomas H. FLATTERS		11	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
George FLATTERS		5	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Frank FLATTERS		8	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
John H. YOUNG		7	M	Scholar	Scholar		Bracebridge, Lincoln
Thomas YOUNG		4	M	Scholar	Scholar		Bracebridge, Lincoln
Richard BRISTOW		9	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
John SAMPEY		9	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Martin SAMPEY		3	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Alfred JACKSON		8	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Herbert BROOMFIELD		12	M	Scholar	Scholar		Hanwell, Middlesex
Charles F. SMITH		5	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Bertie SMITH		1	M				Lincoln, Lincoln
John Fr. ROEBUCK		5	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Alfred BAUSOR		11	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Robert GALL		9	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Barron H. CALVERT		14	M	Scholar	Scholar		London, Middlesex
William BOND		14	M	Scholar	Scholar		Bracebridge, Lincoln
John T. WADDINGHAM		2	M				Lincoln, Lincoln
James GRIFFITHS		12	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
William MOSS		7	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
John MOSS		8	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
John E. INGHAM		13	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Edmund B. PALEY		5	M	Scholar	Scholar		Gainsboro, Lincoln
Edwin MAXWELL		15	M	Scholar	Scholar		Nottingham, Nottingham
Walter MAXWELL		10	M	Scholar	Scholar		Maidstone, Kent
Charles V. MAXWELL		7	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Edward WRIGHT		9	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Charles WRIGHT		7	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Walter LIENS		13	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Arthur LIENS		10	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
William THWAITES		7	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
John THWAITES		5	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
George H. GILLINGHAM		10	M	Scholar	Scholar		Bardney, Lincoln
George COOK		9	M	Scholar	Scholar		Bardney, Lincoln
Arking COOK		6	M	Scholar	Scholar		Bardney, Lincoln
William TYE		10	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
George OLIVANT		10	M	Scholar	Scholar		Dunholme, Lincoln
Charles OLIVANT		7	M	Scholar	Scholar		Dunholme, Lincoln
Robert SAXBY		11	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
James KING		8	M	Scholar	Scholar		Branston, Lincoln
Harry TYE		3	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Alphonso CABOURNE		11	M	Scholar	Scholar		Dunholme, Lincoln
Harry CABOURNE		7	M	Scholar	Scholar		Dunholme, Lincoln
Albert Henry MARTIN		1	M				Lincoln, Lincoln
Henry WOOD		5	M				Lincoln, Lincoln
Robert COOLING		13	M	Scholar	Scholar		Hull, York
Alfred GREEN		10	M	Scholar	Scholar		London, Middlesex
Edward SHEARMAN		12	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
George BORMAN		12	M	Scholar	Scholar		Nettleham, Lincoln
Lewis MALKINSON		10	M	Scholar	Scholar		Saxby, Lincoln





What impact did the Industrial Revolution and World Wars have on Lincoln?

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Name	Mar	Age	Sex	Relation	Occupation	Handicap	Birthplace
Inmates							
Walter MALKINSON		7	M	Scholar	Scholar		Saxby, Lincoln
Walter COOTE		10	M	Scholar	Scholar		Halifax, York
John T. PEDGE		7	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Ann TYSON		6	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Anne FOW		2	F				Lincoln, Lincoln
Maggie NICHOLSON		10	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Effie NICHOLSON		9	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Annie NICHOLSON		8	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Lavinia FLATTERS		7	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Ann YOUNG		6	F	Scholar	Scholar		Bracebridge, Lincoln
Martha L. YOUNG		2	F				Bracebridge, Lincoln
Jane T. BRISTOW		11	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Ellen BRISTOW		7	F	Scholar	Scholar		Gorton, Lancashire
Susan HARRIS		12	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Sarah SAMPEY		11	F	Scholar	Scholar		Boston, Lincoln
Ciceley SAMPEY		5	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Ada JACKSON		11	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Ann THORNLEY		9	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Charlotte ALLAN		6	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Mary Ann COGGAN		6	F	Scholar	Scholar		Manchester, Lancashire
Selina A. COGGAN		4	F	Scholar	Scholar		Manchester, Lancashire
Nellie SMITH		3	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Albina HAYWOOD		1	F				Lincoln, Lincoln
Mary Jane FIDDLING		13	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Annie WADDINGHAM		4	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Betsy JUDD		10	F	Scholar	Scholar		Wickenby, Lincoln
Jemima JUDD		11	F	Scholar	Scholar		Wickenby, Lincoln
Lucy E. SAUNDERS		2	F				Lincoln, Lincoln
Mary E. O'BRIEN		12	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Kate CODY		15	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Sarah Ann PALEY		10	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Ellen MAXWELL		13	F	Scholar	Scholar		Maidstone, Kent
Elizabeth THWAITES		3	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Ellen MAY'S		10	F	Scholar	Scholar		Gainsboro, Lincoln
Mary Ann FLINTHAM		12	F	Scholar	Scholar		Aisthorpe, Lincoln
Eliza GILLINGHAM		7	F	Scholar	Scholar		Bardney, Lincoln
Sarah Ann CORK		5	F	Scholar	Scholar		Bardney, Lincoln
Mary Ann CHAMBERS		7	F	Scholar	Scholar		Wakefield, York
Mary Ann MARTIN		3	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Selina WILLOWS		12	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Mary E. SHEARMAN		5	F				Navenby, Lincoln
Mary A. MALKINSON		4	F	Scholar	Scholar		Saxby, Lincoln
Mary A. PEDGE		8	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Mary A. JOHNSON		10	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
William WILSON	M	50	M	Pauper Inmate	Rag Collector		Dunholme, Lincoln
Thomas WOOD	U	35	M	Vagrant	Farm Servant		Derby, Derby
William JOHNSON	U	35	M	Vagrant	Bricklayers Laborer		Liverpool, Lancashire
Thomas ARNOLD	U	23	M	Vagrant	Groom Domestic Servant		Downham Market, Norfolk
John ALLEN	U	25	M	Vagrant	Butcher Journeyman		Doncaster, York
Charles MASON	U	20	M	Vagrant	Blacksmith Journeyman		Shirenden, Norfolk
Thomas McDONALD	U	38	M	Vagrant	Bricklayers Laborer		Dublin, Ireland
Edward GARRETT	U	41	M	Vagrant	Joiner Journeyman		Lincoln, Lincoln
William MADDIS	U	35	M	Vagrant	Agricultural Engine Driver		Sutton St James, Lincoln
John KELLEY	U	30	M	Vagrant	Plasterer Journeyman		Whitwick, Leicester





What impact did the Industrial Revolution and World Wars have on Lincoln?

1881 Census: Lincoln Union Workhouse, St Peter-in-Eastgate, Lincoln, England

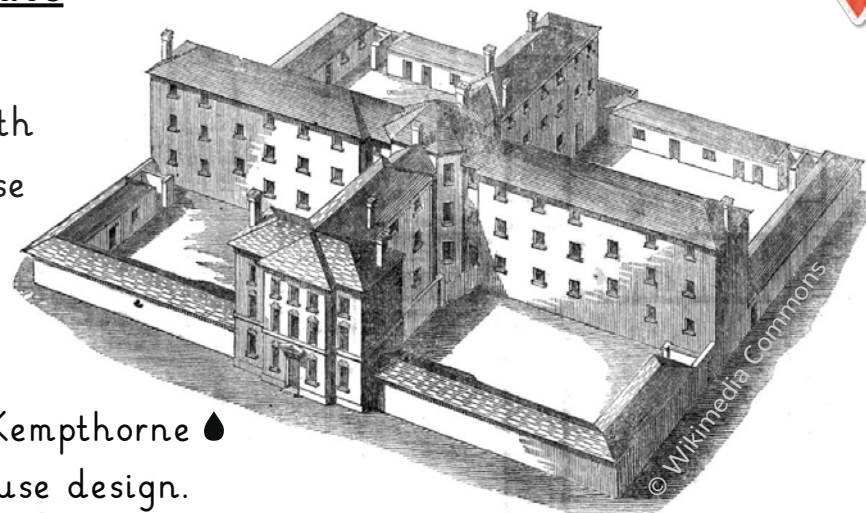
Name	Mar	Age	Sex	Relation	Occupation	Handicap	Birthplace
Inmates							
George DAVIS	U	43	M	Vagrant	Brewery Laborer		Icklingham, Suffolk
William BAVIN	U	52	M	Vagrant	Laborer Navy		Billinghay, Lincoln
John JONES	U	52	M	Vagrant	Laborer Navy		Nassington, Northampton
George JOHNSON	U	42	M	Vagrant	Brickmaker Journeyman		Goulceby, Lincoln
Alfred CHAPMAN	U	30	M	Vagrant	Whitesmith Journeyman		Leicester, Leicester
Thomas GILES	M	44	M	Vagrant	Brass Finisher		Aston, Warwick
Thomas KNIGHT	U	19	M	Vagrant	Agricultural Laborer		Biggleswade, Hertford
George GENTLE	U	20	M	Vagrant	Farm Servant		Horncastle, Lincoln
Phillip DURRANT	U	46	M	Vagrant	Bricklayers Laborer		Northampton, Northampton
William BARRATT	U	24	M	Vagrant	Boiler Maker		West Derby, Lancashire
Thomas MILLER	U	19	M	Vagrant	Coal Miner		Claycross, Derby
William SMITH	U	19	M	Vagrant	Farm Servant		Deeping St Nicholas, Lincoln
William JOHNSON	U	26	M	Vagrant	Bricklayers Laborer		Leeds, York
Israel TAYLOR	U	62	M	Vagrant	Drover		Lincoln, Lincoln
John POWER	U	41	M	Vagrant	Bricklayers Laborer		Sheffield, York
Thomas ALLEN	U	47	M	Vagrant	Laborer Navy		Stratford On Avon, Warwick
George APPLEBY	M	42	M	Vagrant	Joiner		Whitby, York
William CARPENDALE	M	38	M	Vagrant	Joiner		Hull, York
Richard COUPLAND	W	77	M	Vagrant	Agricultural Laborer		Heighington, Lincoln
John STEWART	U	45	M	Vagrant	Bricklayers Laborer		Dunkeld, Scotland
William JONES	M	51	M	Vagrant	Bricklayer		London Homerton, Middlesex
Thomas SMITH	U	34	M	Vagrant	Bricklayer Laborer		Ely, Cambridge
William COX	U	40	M	Vagrant	Laborer In Iron Works		Craike N R, York

Total residents: 294



Lincoln Workhouse

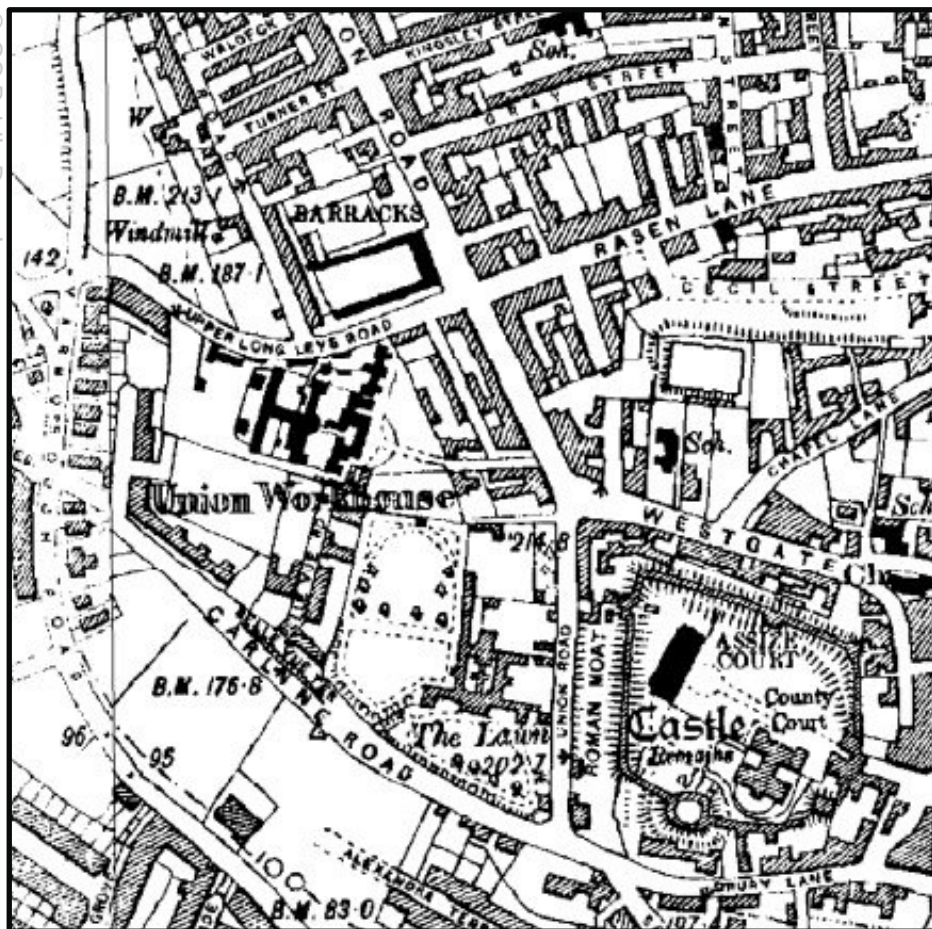
In 1834, The Poor Law Amendment Act changed the system for giving support to those who could not support themselves - both able bodied poor (those who could work) or impotent poor (those who could not work because of their age or a disability).



Sampson Kempthorne
workhouse design.

Union workhouses were designed to be a last resort. The rules were very strict and the conditions very harsh. The aim was to force the 'able bodied' poor to work.

Lincoln's new Union Workhouse was built in 1838. Ordinary people hated and feared the Workhouse and there was great shame attached to having been in one. Workhouses were closed in 1929, though often the buildings became hospitals, homes or institutes for the disabled, elderly or children. Lincoln Workhouse was demolished in the 1980s.




1908 Map of Lincoln showing position of Union Workhouse.



What sort of people went into Lincoln workhouse? - Analysis of the 1881 Census

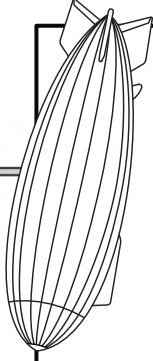
Work in pairs or a small group. From the information collected in the 1881 census, find out ...



www.tpet.co.uk

- How many were children? (up to 15)
- How many were old? (65 and over)

(You could design a bar chart to show number of inmates vs age by decade).




www.tpet.co.uk

- How many people ran the Workhouse?
- How many inmates there were in total?
- How many were male and how many female?




What sort of people went into Lincoln workhouse? - Analysis of the 1881 Census



www.tpet.co.uk

- What else could you find out from the census?
- Do you think the Workhouses worked?
- Do you think they were the right way to deal with poor people who couldn't work?



www.tpet.co.uk

- How many were married, unmarried or widowed?
- How many were mentally ill or disabled?

? Who were the first people to live in Lincoln?



1881 Census: Lincoln Union Workhouse, St Peter-in-Eastgate, Lincoln, England

Name	Mar	Age	Sex	Relation	Occupation	Handicap	Birthplace
Staff							
George ELWICK	M	40	M	Head Of Family	Master Of Workhouse		Lincoln, Lincoln
Mary Ann ELWICK	M	42	F	Wife	Matron Of Workhouse		Lincoln, Lincoln
George Henry ELWICK	U	16	M	Son	Pupil Teacher		Lincoln, Lincoln
John Bradford ROBINSON	M	25	M	Officer	School Master		Liverpool, Lancashire
Margaret ROBINSON	M	22	F	Officer	School Mistress		Liverpool, Lancashire
Harriet HEWITT	M	42	F	Officer	Nurse		Harmston, Lincoln
Charles BOLTON	U	21	M	Officer	Porter		Market Rasen, Lincoln
Annie OVERTON	U	26	F	Servant	Assistant Matron		Crowle Isle Of Axholme
Prestwood POGSON	M	63	M	Servant	Assistant Porter		Nettleham, Lincoln





What impact did the Industrial Revolution and World Wars have on Lincoln?

1881 Census: Lincoln Union Workhouse, St Peter-in-Eastgate, Lincoln, England

Name	Mar	Age	Sex	Relation	Occupation	Handicap	Birthplace
Inmates							
Robert HOLMES	M	45	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Gibraltar
Owen GLYNN	M	78	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Labourer		Mullingar, Ireland
James HICKSON	U	48	M	Pauper Inmate	Merchants Clerk		Lincoln, Lincoln
Michael CAREY	U	48	M	Pauper Inmate	Tanners Laborer		Mayo, Ireland
Anthony SNELL	U	70	M	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant Groom		North Hykeham, Lincoln
William RICHARDSON	W	70	M	Pauper Inmate	Bricklayers Laborer		Dunston, Lincoln
John YORK	W	74	M	Pauper Inmate	Laborer Rag Collector		Dewsbury W R, York
John BAKER	W	83	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Harmston, Lincoln
James BRADFORD	W	65	M	Pauper Inmate	General Laborer		Quarrington, Lincoln
Henry LOWE	U	24	M	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Lincoln, Lincoln
William SANDALL	W	79	M	Pauper Inmate	Stonemason		Coventry, Warwick
Charles PEPPER	U	64	M	Pauper Inmate	Laborer Sawyer		Lincoln, Lincoln
William SEWARDS	W	71	M	Pauper Inmate	Shepherd		Canwick, Lincoln
Henry CHAMBERS	U	48	M	Pauper Inmate	Chelsea Pensioner		Lincoln, Lincoln
Thomas NORTON	U	43	M	Pauper Inmate	Coach Builder		Roscommon, Ireland
Henry BLOW	W	60	M	Pauper Inmate	Joiner		Lincoln, Lincoln
George BLADES	U	38	M	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Cammeringham, Lincoln
Edward HOLLAND	W	57	M	Pauper Inmate	Bricklayers Laborer		Lincoln, Lincoln
Mark SCARBOROUGH	U	34	M	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Lincoln, Lincoln
Thomas FREEBURY	W	73	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Pagnall, Nottingham
Samuel CHAPPELL	U	46	M	Pauper Inmate	Laborer		Lincoln, Lincoln
Edward MILLER	U	65	M	Pauper Inmate	Laborer		Sleaford, Lincoln
Robert BARTRAM	M	55	M	Pauper Inmate	Bricklayers Laborer	Imbecile	Lincoln, Lincoln
David CURTIS	W	67	M	Pauper Inmate	Merchants Clerk		Lincoln, Lincoln
Joseph SHUTTLEWORTH	W	65	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Skellingthorpe, Lincoln
John D'LANEY	U	66	M	Pauper Inmate			Galway, Ireland
Thomas HOLMES	U	79	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Fillingham, Lincoln
William BROOKS	U	63	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Wilford, Northampton
Joseph LEAF	U	40	M	Pauper Inmate	Upholsterer		Lincoln, Lincoln
John SMITH	U	24	M	Pauper Inmate	Laborer Navy		Sheepshead, Leicester
Thomas CAMPION	U	49	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		North Rosby, Lincoln
Charles FOTHERBY	U	46	M	Pauper Inmate	Joiner		Market Rasen, Lincoln
William BENSON	U	59	M	Pauper Inmate	Sailor		Liverpool, Lancashire
William ROBINSON	U	20	M	Pauper Inmate			Woburn, Bedford
James FITZHARRIS	U	61	M	Pauper Inmate	Sailor		Hobart Town Van Diemens Land
Charles MAYS	U	52	M	Pauper Inmate	Bricklayers Laborer		Lincoln, Lincoln
John WOOD	U	62	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Bromsgrove, Worcester
John BAILEY	U	73	M	Pauper Inmate	Roper		Lincoln, Lincoln
William BAILEY	W	68	M	Pauper Inmate	Plaster Model Makers Laborer		Lincoln, Lincoln
William BENNETT	U	66	M	Pauper Inmate	Gardeners Laborer		Lincoln, Lincoln
John CLANSE	U	74	M	Pauper Inmate	Brickmaker		Lincoln, Lincoln
Thomas JENKINSON	U	33	M	Pauper Inmate	Painter		Wells, Norfolk
Donner TRAFFORD	M	50	M	Pauper Inmate	Laborer	Imbecile	Lincoln, Lincoln
John BRAILSFORD	W	68	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Washingboro, Lincoln
John TAYLOR	W	64	M	Pauper Inmate	Sugar Boiler		Totness, York
Guy PENDLETON	U	75	M	Pauper Inmate	Laborer Sawyer		Ashover, Derby
William CHANTRY	M	55	M	Pauper Inmate	Laborer		Lincoln, Lincoln
William RAYNER	W	74	M	Pauper Inmate	Drover		Lincoln, Lincoln
Thomas CHAPMAN	W	70	M	Pauper Inmate	Basket Maker		Lincoln, Lincoln
Aaron WAKEFIELD	M	69	M	Pauper Inmate	Boatman		Lincoln, Lincoln
John DIXON	U	67	M	Pauper Inmate	Blacksmith		Normanby, Lincoln
Stephen JORDAN	W	66	M	Pauper Inmate	Laborer		Rickmansworth, Hereford





What impact did the Industrial Revolution and World Wars have on Lincoln?

1881 Census: Lincoln Union Workhouse, St Peter-in-Eastgate, Lincoln, England

Name	Mar	Age	Sex	Relation	Occupation	Handicap	Birthplace
Inmates							
Arnold SHARPE	U	61	M	Pauper Inmate	Boatman		Lincoln, Lincoln
William JACKSON	M	60	M	Pauper Inmate	Wheelwright		Lincoln, Lincoln
Edward FLEETWOOD	M	62	M	Pauper Inmate	Moulder Iron		Liverpool, Lancashire
Sampson BELL	W	72	M	Pauper Inmate	Blacksmith		Ashford In The Water, Derby
George SERGEANT	U	22	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Lincoln, Lincoln
William Hargreave TAYLOR	W	69	M	Pauper Inmate	Groom		Clixby, Lincoln
Alfred HOLLAND	U	31	M	Pauper Inmate	Printer		Mansfield, Nottingham
John BUTTERY	W	68	M	Pauper Inmate	Hairdresser		Horncastle, Lincoln
Thomas TORN	W	59	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Hatton, Lincoln
William DRAPER	W	73	M	Pauper Inmate	Groom		Barnetby Le Bec, Lincoln
James GREEN	U	48	M	Pauper Inmate	Laborer		Bracebridge, Lincoln
Frederick WATTAM	U	29	M	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	North Carlton, Lincoln
James KEW	U	23	M	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Fiskerton, Lincoln
George LEVERTON	W	75	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Fiskerton, Lincoln
William WRIGHT	U	60	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Fiskerton, Lincoln
Joseph DOVE	U	73	M	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Potterhanworth, Lincoln
John REYNOLDS	M	88	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer	Blind	Aisthorpe, Lincoln
James BELL	M	77	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Scampton, Lincoln
William TAYLOR	U	73	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Cammeringham, Lincoln
Joseph GIBSON	U	40	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Dunston, Lincoln
William PASK	U	69	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Metheringham, Lincoln
William GORDON	U	37	M	Pauper Inmate	Laborer		Woodford, Northampton
Henry PRIESTLEY	U	42	M	Pauper Inmate	Grocer		Metheringham, Lincoln
William MARTIN	W	65	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Scotterne, Lincoln
George NAYLOR	W	69	M	Pauper Inmate	Blacksmith		East Firsby, Lincoln
William HUNT	W	78	M	Pauper Inmate	Shepherd		Thorney, Lincoln
William GABBITAS	U	59	M	Pauper Inmate	Shepherd Domestic Servant		West Firsby, Lincoln
Edward WHILPTON	W	76	M	Pauper Inmate	Shepherd		Collingham, Lincoln
James GOOD	U	66	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Carlton Le Moorland, Lincoln
William SPICK	W	81	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Beckingham, Lincoln
George RHODES	W	68	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Saxilby, Lincoln
William LIDGETT	W	83	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Howsam, Lincoln
Joseph CHARLES	W	76	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Washingboro, Lincoln
Edward RABY	U	35	M	Pauper Inmate			Fiskerton, Lincoln
Joseph BELL	M	70	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Nettleham, Lincoln
Freeman TAYLOR	W	61	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		Marcham Le Fen, Lincoln
Thomas HARVEY	M	81	M	Pauper Inmate	Agricultural Laborer		East Leek, Nottingham
George HARRISON	W	70	M	Pauper Inmate	Maltster		Waddington, Lincoln
Joseph HARRISON	W	64	M	Pauper Inmate	Butcher		Waddington, Lincoln
Ann GLYNN	M	60	F	Pauper Inmate			Navan, Ireland
Catherine CAMPBELL	W	45	F	Pauper Inmate			Edinboro, Scotland
Mary HODSON	U	51	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		Lincoln, Lincoln
Elizabeth HOWE	U	74	F	Pauper Inmate	Ladys Maid Domestic Servant	Imbecile	Lincoln, Lincoln
Annie EDWARDS	U	20	F	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Lincoln, Lincoln
Ann PEEK	W	84	F	Pauper Inmate			Warwick, Warwick
Eliza ALLEN	U	29	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		Lincoln, Lincoln





What impact did the Industrial Revolution and World Wars have on Lincoln?

1881 Census: Lincoln Union Workhouse, St Peter-in-Eastgate, Lincoln, England

Name	Mar	Age	Sex	Relation	Occupation	Handicap	Birthplace
Inmates							
Ellen COGGAN	W	32	F	Pauper Inmate			Mount Sorrell, Leicester
Hannah TAYLOR	U	73	F	Pauper Inmate			Laxton, Nottingham
Mary Ann BAUSOR	W	30	F	Pauper Inmate			Derby, Derby
Albina HAYWOOD	M	18	F	Pauper Inmate			Lincoln, Lincoln
Emma VINTER	U	60	F	Pauper Inmate		Blind	Lincoln, Lincoln
Sarah TROUT	W	70	F	Pauper Inmate			Hainton, Lincoln
Phoebe SMITH	U	21	F	Pauper Inmate			Stickney, Lincoln
Ellen GRESHAM	U	63	F	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Dublin, Ireland
Eliza WADDINGHAM	U	25	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		Wickenby, Lincoln
Sarah GREEN	U	33	F	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Lincoln, Lincoln
Phoebe ROE	W	55	F	Pauper Inmate	Laundress Domestic Servant		Scampton, Lincoln
Ann WOOD	W	85	F	Pauper Inmate			South Wilford, York
Sarah Ann DAWSON	U	42	F	Pauper Inmate	Mantle Maker	Imbecile	Lincoln, Lincoln
Kate KERRIGAN	U	31	F	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Lincoln, Lincoln
Ann MELLOR	U	42	F	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Lincoln, Lincoln
Ann SAUNDERS	M	21	M	Pauper Inmate			Lincoln, Lincoln
Charlotte PAULGER	U	21	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		Scothern, Lincoln
Elizabeth TAYLOR	U	24	F	Pauper Inmate	Nil	Blind	Lincoln, Lincoln
Elizabeth GOLDSHAW	M	63	F	Pauper Inmate	Dressmaker		Kermington, Lincoln
Elizabeth LACEY	U	79	F	Pauper Inmate	Cook Domestic Servant	Imbecile	Lincoln, Lincoln
Letitia PALEY	U	32	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		Waddington, Lincoln
Hannah BROMLEY	W	55	F	Pauper Inmate			Nottingham, Nottingham
Mary CARMICHAEL	W	67	F	Pauper Inmate			Louth, Lincoln
Ann CLITHEROW	W	62	F	Pauper Inmate			Lincoln, Lincoln
Matilda BRAND	W	66	F	Pauper Inmate			Blankney, Lincoln
Sarah CHAPMAN	M	61	F	Pauper Inmate			Hoxton Old Town
Ann FOX	W	86	F	Pauper Inmate			Dublin, Ireland
Harriet JACKSON	M	65	F	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Boston, Lincoln
Ann O'CONNELL	W	61	F	Pauper Inmate			Killamey, Lincoln
Mary Ann JACKSON	W	60	F	Pauper Inmate			Leverton Outgate, Lincoln
Alice WALKER	W	64	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		Grantham, Lincoln
Elizabeth SUTTON	U	59	F	Pauper Inmate	Cook Domestic Servant		Leicester, Leicester
Emma JOHNSON	U	22	F	Pauper Inmate	Cook Domestic Servant		Holbeach, Lincoln
Eliza WINTER	U	31	F	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Bardney, Lincoln
Harriet STEPHENSON	U	18	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		Lincoln, Lincoln
Sarah Ann DRAPER	U	18	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		Barlings, Lincoln
Catherine TYE	U	20	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		Nocton, Lincoln
Harriet RAWSON	U	28	F	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Wellingore, Lincoln
Mary Jane MARTIN	U	29	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		Faldingworth, Lincoln
Jane BARNARD	U	49	F	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Friesthorpe, Lincoln
Ellen WOOD	U	24	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		Tetford, Lincoln
Rebecca REYNOLDS	M	83	F	Pauper Inmate			Lincoln, Lincoln
Jane SCOTT	U	20	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		North Hykeham, Lincoln
Frances THOMAS	U	30	F	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Ingham, Lincoln
Elizabeth BELL	M	63	F	Pauper Inmate			Besthorpe, Nottingham
Elizabeth POOLE	W	76	F	Pauper Inmate			Stow, Lincoln
Charlotte SHEARMAN	M	35	F	Pauper Inmate			Reepham, Lincoln
Ann COLLINGWOOD	U	66	F	Pauper Inmate	Ladysmaid Domestic Servant		Dunham, Lincoln
Sophia DAWSON	W	75	F	Pauper Inmate			Owmby, Lincoln
Eliza MALKINSON	U	40	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		Market Rasen, Lincoln
Jane PEDGE	U	31	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		Saxilby, Lincoln
Jane HOBSON	U	25	F	Pauper Inmate	Domestic Servant		Scampton, Lincoln
Ann PRATT	W	82	F	Pauper Inmate			Skellingthorpe, Lincoln





What impact did the Industrial Revolution and World Wars have on Lincoln?

1881 Census: Lincoln Union Workhouse, St Peter-in-Eastgate, Lincoln, England

Name	Mar	Age	Sex	Relation	Occupation	Handicap	Birthplace
Inmates							
Sarah JOHNSON	U	44	F	Pauper Inmate		Imbecile	Snelland, Lincoln
Mary HARVEY	M	76	F	Pauper Inmate			Newark, Nottingham
Mary WEST	W	76	F	Pauper Inmate			Tickhill, Lincoln
Ann HOLMES	U	66	F	Pauper Inmate	Seamstress		Wellington, Lincoln
Henry TYSON		9	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Alexander M. NICHOLSON		6	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Angus H. NICHOLSON		4	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Thomas H. FLATTERS		11	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
George FLATTERS		5	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Frank FLATTERS		8	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
John H. YOUNG		7	M	Scholar	Scholar		Bracebridge, Lincoln
Thomas YOUNG		4	M	Scholar	Scholar		Bracebridge, Lincoln
Richard BRISTOW		9	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
John SAMPEY		9	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Martin SAMPEY		3	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Alfred JACKSON		8	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Herbert BROOMFIELD		12	M	Scholar	Scholar		Hanwell, Middlesex
Charles F. SMITH		5	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Bertie SMITH		1	M				Lincoln, Lincoln
John Fr. ROEBUCK		5	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Alfred BAUSOR		11	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Robert GALL		9	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Barron H. CALVERT		14	M	Scholar	Scholar		London, Middlesex
William BOND		14	M	Scholar	Scholar		Bracebridge, Lincoln
John T. WADDINGHAM		2	M				Lincoln, Lincoln
James GRIFFITHS		12	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
William MOSS		7	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
John MOSS		8	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
John E. INGHAM		13	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Edmund B. PALEY		5	M	Scholar	Scholar		Gainsboro, Lincoln
Edwin MAXWELL		15	M	Scholar	Scholar		Nottingham, Nottingham
Walter MAXWELL		10	M	Scholar	Scholar		Maidstone, Kent
Charles V. MAXWELL		7	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Edward WRIGHT		9	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Charles WRIGHT		7	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Walter LIENS		13	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Arthur LIENS		10	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
William THWAITES		7	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
John THWAITES		5	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
George H. GILLINGHAM		10	M	Scholar	Scholar		Bardney, Lincoln
George COOK		9	M	Scholar	Scholar		Bardney, Lincoln
Arking COOK		6	M	Scholar	Scholar		Bardney, Lincoln
William TYE		10	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
George OLIVANT		10	M	Scholar	Scholar		Dunholme, Lincoln
Charles OLIVANT		7	M	Scholar	Scholar		Dunholme, Lincoln
Robert SAXBY		11	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
James KING		8	M	Scholar	Scholar		Branston, Lincoln
Harry TYE		3	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Alphonso CABOURNE		11	M	Scholar	Scholar		Dunholme, Lincoln
Harry CABOURNE		7	M	Scholar	Scholar		Dunholme, Lincoln
Albert Henry MARTIN		1	M				Lincoln, Lincoln
Henry WOOD		5	M				Lincoln, Lincoln
Robert COOLING		13	M	Scholar	Scholar		Hull, York
Alfred GREEN		10	M	Scholar	Scholar		London, Middlesex
Edward SHEARMAN		12	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
George BORMAN		12	M	Scholar	Scholar		Nettleham, Lincoln
Lewis MALKINSON		10	M	Scholar	Scholar		Saxby, Lincoln





What impact did the Industrial Revolution and World Wars have on Lincoln?

1881 Census: Lincoln Union Workhouse, St Peter-in-Eastgate, Lincoln, England

Name	Mar	Age	Sex	Relation	Occupation	Handicap	Birthplace
Inmates							
Walter MALKINSON		7	M	Scholar	Scholar		Saxby, Lincoln
Walter COOTE		10	M	Scholar	Scholar		Halifax, York
John T. PEDGE		7	M	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Ann TYSON		6	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Anne FOW		2	F				Lincoln, Lincoln
Maggie NICHOLSON		10	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Effie NICHOLSON		9	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Annie NICHOLSON		8	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Lavinia FLATTERS		7	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Ann YOUNG		6	F	Scholar	Scholar		Bracebridge, Lincoln
Martha L. YOUNG		2	F				Bracebridge, Lincoln
Jane T. BRISTOW		11	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Ellen BRISTOW		7	F	Scholar	Scholar		Gorton, Lancashire
Susan HARRIS		12	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Sarah SAMPEY		11	F	Scholar	Scholar		Boston, Lincoln
Ciceley SAMPEY		5	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Ada JACKSON		11	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Ann THORNLEY		9	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Charlotte ALLAN		6	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Mary Ann COGGAN		6	F	Scholar	Scholar		Manchester, Lancashire
Selina A. COGGAN		4	F	Scholar	Scholar		Manchester, Lancashire
Nellie SMITH		3	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Albina HAYWOOD		1	F				Lincoln, Lincoln
Mary Jane FIDDLING		13	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Annie WADDINGHAM		4	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Betsy JUDD		10	F	Scholar	Scholar		Wickenby, Lincoln
Jemima JUDD		11	F	Scholar	Scholar		Wickenby, Lincoln
Lucy E. SAUNDERS		2	F				Lincoln, Lincoln
Mary E. O'BRIEN		12	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Kate CODY		15	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Sarah Ann PALEY		10	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Ellen MAXWELL		13	F	Scholar	Scholar		Maidstone, Kent
Elizabeth THWAITES		3	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Ellen MAY'S		10	F	Scholar	Scholar		Gainsboro, Lincoln
Mary Ann FLINTHAM		12	F	Scholar	Scholar		Aisthorpe, Lincoln
Eliza GILLINGHAM		7	F	Scholar	Scholar		Bardney, Lincoln
Sarah Ann CORK		5	F	Scholar	Scholar		Bardney, Lincoln
Mary Ann CHAMBERS		7	F	Scholar	Scholar		Wakefield, York
Mary Ann MARTIN		3	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Selina WILLOWS		12	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Mary E. SHEARMAN		5	F				Navenby, Lincoln
Mary A. MALKINSON		4	F	Scholar	Scholar		Saxby, Lincoln
Mary A. PEDGE		8	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
Mary A. JOHNSON		10	F	Scholar	Scholar		Lincoln, Lincoln
William WILSON	M	50	M	Pauper Inmate	Rag Collector		Dunholme, Lincoln
Thomas WOOD	U	35	M	Vagrant	Farm Servant		Derby, Derby
William JOHNSON	U	35	M	Vagrant	Bricklayers Laborer		Liverpool, Lancashire
Thomas ARNOLD	U	23	M	Vagrant	Groom Domestic Servant		Downham Market, Norfolk
John ALLEN	U	25	M	Vagrant	Butcher Journeyman		Doncaster, York
Charles MASON	U	20	M	Vagrant	Blacksmith Journeyman		Shireden, Norfolk
Thomas McDONALD	U	38	M	Vagrant	Bricklayers Laborer		Dublin, Ireland
Edward GARRETT	U	41	M	Vagrant	Joiner Journeyman		Lincoln, Lincoln
William MADDIS	U	35	M	Vagrant	Agricultural Engine Driver		Sutton St James, Lincoln
John KELLEY	U	30	M	Vagrant	Plasterer Journeyman		Whitwick, Leicester





What impact did the Industrial Revolution and World Wars have on Lincoln?

1881 Census: Lincoln Union Workhouse, St Peter-in-Eastgate, Lincoln, England

Name	Mar	Age	Sex	Relation	Occupation	Handicap	Birthplace
Inmates							
George DAVIS	U	43	M	Vagrant	Brewery Laborer		Icklingham, Suffolk
William BAVIN	U	52	M	Vagrant	Laborer Navy		Billinghay, Lincoln
John JONES	U	52	M	Vagrant	Laborer Navy		Nassington, Northampton
George JOHNSON	U	42	M	Vagrant	Brickmaker Journeyman		Goulceby, Lincoln
Alfred CHAPMAN	U	30	M	Vagrant	Whitesmith Journeyman		Leicester, Leicester
Thomas GILES	M	44	M	Vagrant	Brass Finisher		Aston, Warwick
Thomas KNIGHT	U	19	M	Vagrant	Agricultural Laborer		Biggleswade, Hertford
George GENTLE	U	20	M	Vagrant	Farm Servant		Horncastle, Lincoln
Phillip DURRANT	U	46	M	Vagrant	Bricklayers Laborer		Northampton, Northampton
William BARRATT	U	24	M	Vagrant	Boiler Maker		West Derby, Lancashire
Thomas MILLER	U	19	M	Vagrant	Coal Miner		Claycross, Derby
William SMITH	U	19	M	Vagrant	Farm Servant		Deeping St Nicholas, Lincoln
William JOHNSON	U	26	M	Vagrant	Bricklayers Laborer		Leeds, York
Israel TAYLOR	U	62	M	Vagrant	Drover		Lincoln, Lincoln
John POWER	U	41	M	Vagrant	Bricklayers Laborer		Sheffield, York
Thomas ALLEN	U	47	M	Vagrant	Laborer Navy		Stratford On Avon, Warwick
George APPLEBY	M	42	M	Vagrant	Joiner		Whitby, York
William CARPENDALE	M	38	M	Vagrant	Joiner		Hull, York
Richard COUPLAND	W	77	M	Vagrant	Agricultural Laborer		Heighington, Lincoln
John STEWART	U	45	M	Vagrant	Bricklayers Laborer		Dunkeld, Scotland
William JONES	M	51	M	Vagrant	Bricklayer		London Homerton, Middlesex
Thomas SMITH	U	34	M	Vagrant	Bricklayer Laborer		Ely, Cambridge
William COX	U	40	M	Vagrant	Laborer In Iron Works		Craike N R, York

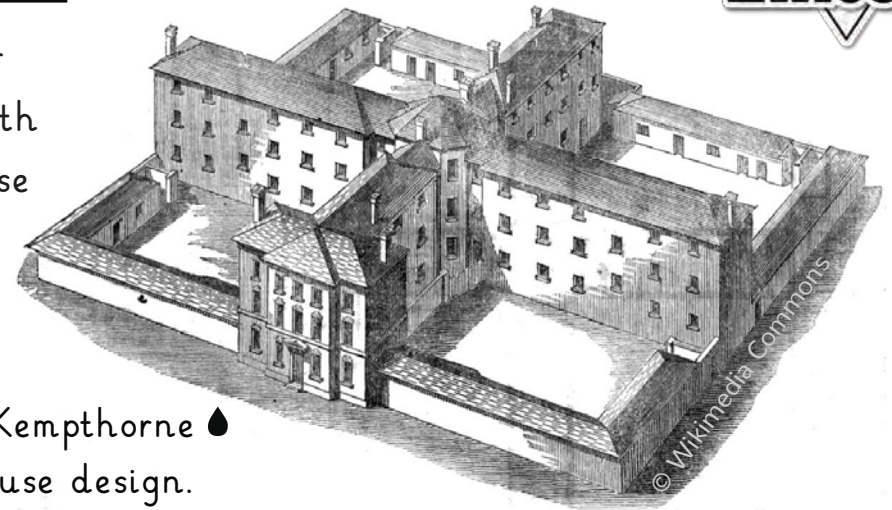
Total residents: 294



? Who were the first people to live in Lincoln?

Lincoln Workhouse

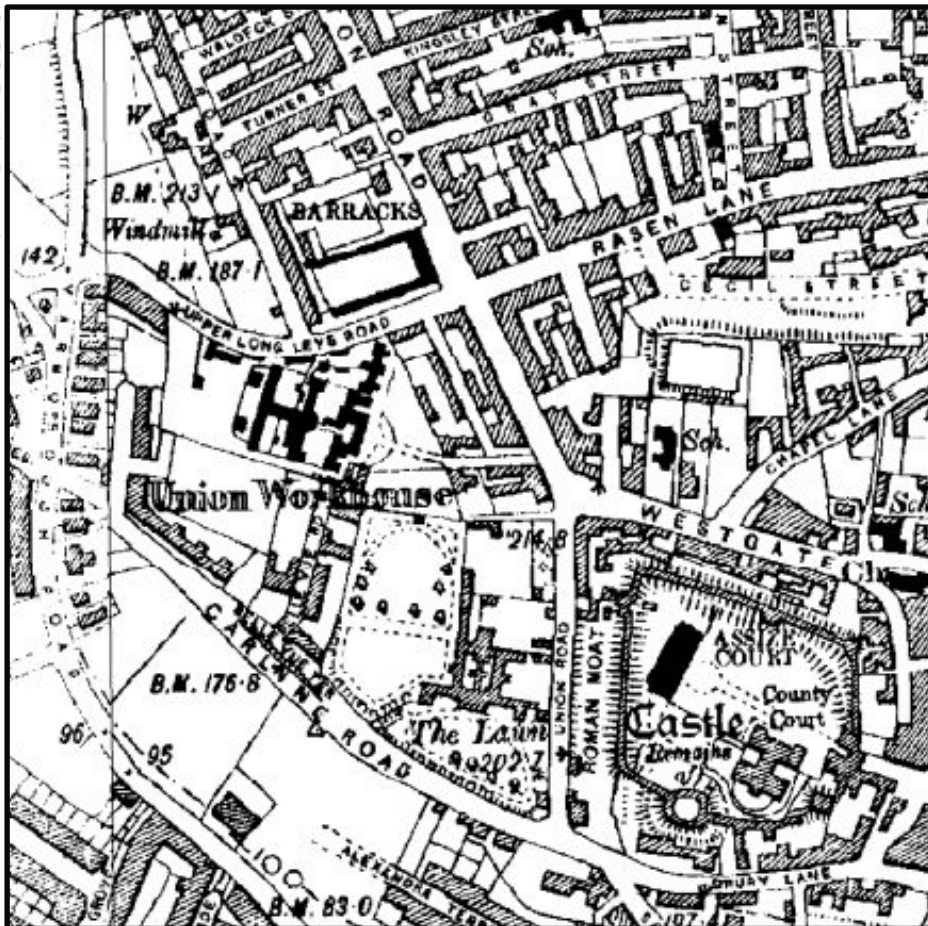
In 1834, The Poor Law Amendment Act changed the system for giving support to those who could not support themselves - both able bodied poor (those who could work) or impotent poor (those who could not work because of their age or a disability).



Sampson Kempthorne
workhouse design.

Union workhouses were designed to be a last resort. The rules were very strict and the conditions very harsh. The aim was to force the 'able bodied' poor to work.

Lincoln's new Union Workhouse was built in 1838. Ordinary people hated and feared the Workhouse and there was great shame attached to having been in one. Workhouses were closed in 1929, though often the buildings became hospitals, homes or institutes for the disabled, elderly or children. Lincoln Workhouse was demolished in the 1980s.



1908 Map of Lincoln showing position of Union Workhouse.

Local History

Historic England and Teacher's Pet have come together to bring you a collection of free resources that you can use in your local history teaching.



**Historic
England**



Teacher's Pet

Who are Teacher's Pet?

Teacher's Pet have been providing downloadable and playable educational content to early years and primary school teachers for over 14 years. We cover all areas of the curriculum and use a team of in-house teachers and designers to create engaging and memorable concepts, that the children will love.

Why local history?

At [Teacher's Pet](https://www.tpet.co.uk) we want to empower primary school teachers by giving them the tools they need to deliver inspiring and thoughtful lessons about the local area and its history. We believe local history teaching has such an important part to play in a child's wellbeing – helping to give children a sense of pride in where they live.

Our Local History project is designed to provide teachers across the UK with everything they need to successfully carry out a full scheme of teaching about their local area, through key enquiry questions and source led activities.

Working with [Historic England](https://www.historicengland.org.uk) gives us access to archived maps and photos for resources and information from knowledgeable local historians, as well helping us to provide the content to you free of charge.

For more information about our Local History project or to find out more about Teacher's Pet Classroom Resources, please visit our website.